**MADAGASCAR & THE INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS**

674,509 km²

**BIODIVERSITY TARGET**

2020 TARGET: 17% protected

2015: 9% PROTECTED
- 2.3% I-IV
- 0.8% V-VI
- 5.9% NA

**Madagascar & the Indian Ocean Islands Hotspot**

**Neighboring Hotspot**

**Protected Area (IUCN Category I-IV)**

**Protected Area (IUCN Category V-VI)**

**Protected Area (IUCN Category NA)**

**Urban Area**

**Agriculture (0-100% landuse)**

**Roads**

**Railroads**
MADAGASCAR & THE INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS ECOREGIONS

Shortfall Assessment to reach Target of 17% protected land in each terrestrial ecoregion

Comoros, France, French Southern & Antarctic Islands (France), Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles

4 BIOMES
- Deserts & Xeric Shrublands
- Dry Broadleaf Forests
- Mangroves
- Moist Broadleaf Forests

12 ECOREGIONS

ENDEMIC PLANT SPECIES
11,600

ENDEMIC ANIMAL SPECIES
1,018
1. Madagascar Subhumid Forests

203,557 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

+27,609 km² protected areas

2. Madagascar Lowland Forests

52,417 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

+2,369 km² protected areas
3. Madagascar Dry Deciduous Forests
143,962 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%
+18,535 km² protected areas

4. Madagascar Spiny Thickets
38,357 km² remnant habitat

Target reached

5. Madagascar Ericoid Thickets
759 km² remnant habitat

Target reached

6. Madagascar Succulent Woodlands
87,381 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%
+11,043 km² protected areas
7. Granitic Seychelles Forests

To reach Aichi Target of 17%
• +46 km² protected areas

8. Madagascar Mangroves

4,435 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%
• +428 km² protected areas

9. Comoros Forests

761 km² remnant habitat

Target Reached

10. Aldabra Island Xeric Scrub

Target Reached

11. Mascarene Forests

474 km² remnant habitat

Target Reached

12.

1 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%
• +4 km² protected areas
MADAGASCAR & THE INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS | CONFLICTS

Conflicts between 2030 projected urban growth areas and threatened species habitats

2,610,000 Population

2015 URBAN POPULATION
5,073,000
2030 URBAN POPULATION
178

THREATENED SPECIES

MAJOR CROPS
rice, cassava, sugar cane, vegetables

BIODIVERSITY THREATS
Agricultural Expansion
Uncontrolled Livestock Grazing
Fuelwood Collection/Charcoal Production
Corporate and Small-Scale Mining
Policy-Making Practices
Climate Change
Industrial Development
1. ANTANANARIVO, MADAGASCAR

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
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<tr>
<td>2030</td>
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